

Outcome 7.2: explain the development of governance systems from the Paleolithic to the Ancient Eras.
Outcome 7.3: explain the concept of citizenship and how it developed in the ancient world.

Use your notes and pp. 155-159 to complete this activity.

1. **Organize:** Summarize the early history of Rome, including those who influenced the city’s development.

2. **Perspective:** Explain the roles of patricians and plebeians in the early Roman Republic. How did this influence power and equality between these groups?

3. **Comparison:** Complete the organizer below to compare Roman and Athenian democracies.

Roman Representative Democracy	
Relevant Terms	Characteristics (structure and function)
Similarities to Athenian democracy	Differences from Athenian democracy?

4. **Cause and Consequence / Perspective:** Read pp. 158-159 and complete the items below.

<p>How did Rome spread its influence over the rest of Italy?</p>	
<p>How did the Punic Wars influence Rome’s power in Europe?</p>	
<p>How did these developments affect people’s lives positively and negatively?</p>	

5. **Value Judgement:** Which do you think was the better political system: Athenian direct democracy or Roman representative democracy? Support your response with at least three arguments. Be sure to refer to specific aspects of governance and citizenship.