

Outcome 11.3: explain factors that led to the rise of socialism.

Use the text pp. 292-298 to complete the following.

1. **Organize:** Briefly summarize the ideas of the following economic philosophers, who each influenced early industrialization and capitalism.

Philosopher	Key Ideas
Adam Smith	
Thomas Malthus	
David Ricardo	

2. **Explain Perspective:** Read about utilitarianism on p. 293.

<p>Explain the concept of utilitarianism, as developed by Jeremy Bentham.</p>	
<p>How did John Stuart Mill think utilitarianism should be used in society?</p>	

3. **Comparison:** In your own words, explain the core difference between socialism and communism.

4. **Draw Conclusions:** What were unions? Why were they important in early social reform in Britain?

5. **Cause and Consequence:** What were the effects of the social reforms outlined below?

Reform Laws	Effects of Social Reform Laws
Combination Acts (1799-1800)	
Repeal of the Combination Act (1824)	
Slavery Abolishment (1833)	
Factory Act (1833)	
Mines Act (1842)	

Ten Hours Act (1847)

6. **Value Judgement:** Is there a need for a higher degree of socialism in Canada today? Explain your response by referring to examples of social programs.